## **Conquer Your Brain**

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# Objectives? Have a great life with chronic pain.

## Harry Potter



Movie: Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows: Part 2, Cast: Daniel Radcliffe, Michael Gambon

#### Structure and Function

- Gray matter- hardware
- White matter- cables and cords
- Chronic pain changes in brain structure lead to changes in function

#### The Brain Game

- Neuroplasticity
- Neurogenesis
- Epigenetics
- Glial cells
- You've got the power!

#### Pain Brain Changes

- Mood Regulation
  - Memory and Learning
  - **Stress Response**
  - **Reward System**
  - Motivation and Decision Making

## Pain Brain Changes

- Impulse Control
  - **Opinions and Judgements**
  - Attitude
  - Homeostasis
  - **Sensory Perception**

#### **Conquering the Pain Brain**

- Create structural change
- Use the Rs- remodel, re-work, revise, reconfigure, regenerate, rejuvenate, repetition

## **5 Key Elements of Success**

- Mobility
- Interaction
- Independence
- Validation
- Love

#### The Storm

- Trauma- mood swings, flashbacks, panic attacks, social isolation, nightmares
- Fight, flight...or freeze?
- The three faces of trauma
- Trauma symptoms- hyperarousal of the limbic system- amygdala, hippocampus, anterior cingulate cortex, insula, thalamus, hypothalamus

#### Calming the Storm

- Meditation- still or active, alters brain structure and function, more gray and better white
- Breathing exercises- parasympathetic induction
- Art therapy- periaqueductal gray, dorsolateral prefrontal cortex
- Yoga- neuroplastic changes, therapy not exercise
- EMDR- eye movement desensitization and reprocessing, uses rhythmic eye movements to quell traumatic feelings

#### Harmful Thoughts



Bad environment  $\Rightarrow$  toxic inflammation  $\Rightarrow$  epigenetic changes  $\Rightarrow$  alters structure and function  $\Rightarrow$  more pain

#### Harmful Thoughts- the Big 3

- Catastrophizing
- Fear
- Anger



## **Healing Thoughts**

- Acceptance
- Gratitude Heals, energizes, and transforms lives" –Dr. Robert Emmons Improves mood, sleep and life satisfaction.
- Compassion Responding to the needs of others.
  Improves relationships, lowers heart disease, prolongs life

#### **Exercise and the Brain**

- Powerful effect in enhancing brain function
- Stimulates the production of neurotrophic factors



- Increases gray matter in the hippocampus
- Improves function in numerous brain regions including stress regulation pathways, motor cortex, somatosensory cortex, anterior cingulate cortex, insula

#### **Gut/Brain Connection**

- Microbiome composition linked to health, chronic disease, immune function, mood disorders
- Two-way communication between microbes in the gut and the brain
- Microbiota can be disrupted by diet, opioids, antibiotics, and environmental toxins
- Rule of 7

#### Sleep

"A good laugh and a long sleep are the two best cures for anything."

- Sleep is key in the neuroplastic process
- The brain is very active during sleep when it consolidates learning
- Less sleep = more pain
- Sleep hygiene is a must
- CBT works better than pills



## Harry Potter



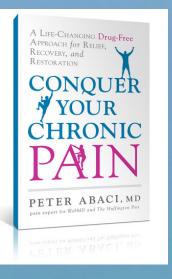
Movie: Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows: Part 2 (2011), Star: Daniel Radcliffe

#### **Contact Information**

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